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|  **Topics****Tribes** | **Present-Day Location** | **Climate** | **Food** | **Clothing** | **Shelter** |
| **Inuit****(Arctic)** | \*Alaska & northwest Canada | W – Lasted 9 months, heavy snow, freezing rainSpr – Lasted 3 months, short, cool, rainy | Hunters:**\*Caribou****\*Fish****\*Seals** | Used **caribou and seal hides** to make very thick, warm clothing to protect them from the cold weather | \*Used **snow & ice** during the winter to make **igloos**.\*Used **grass, sticks, & mud** to build their homes in the spring. |
| **Kwakiutl****(Northwest)**\*Settled by the river during S, S, F. Returned to village during W & ate leftovers. | \*From Alaska to northern California\*On the coast between Pacific Ocean and coastal mountains | W – Cold, snowySpr – Short, warm, rainySum – Hot, dryF – Short, cool, rainy | Hunters (men):**\*Salmon \*Deer****\*Ocean animals**Gatherers (women):**\*Berries \*Plants****\*Roots** | Used **shredded cedar bark** to make:\*Skirts \*Aprons\*Hats \*Waterproof capes | \*Built their **large houses** of **cedar bark** near the river or coast to make it easier to find food. \*Decorated houses with totem pole carvings/paint. |
| **Nez Perce****(Plateau)** \*Migrated to hunt & gather during summer/fall | \*Plateaus of Idaho, Montana, Oregon, and Washington | W – Cold, snowySpr – Short, warm, rainySum – Hot, dryF – Short, cool, rainy | Hunters (men) – all seasons:**\*Salmon \*Buffalo** Gatherers (women):**\*Berries \*Plants****\*Roots** | Used **deerskin** to make clothing for men & women including:**\*Dresses \*Mocassins****\*Leggings \*Shirts**Added fringe/seashells | \*Built **earth houses** by digging a hole and covering it with **cedar bark**.\*Used **buffalo skins & wooden poles** to build **teepees**. |
| **Hopi****(Southwest)**\*Used irrigation to grow crops…very little rainfall | \*Utah, Colorado, Nevada, Texas, southern California, northern Mexico\*Rocky Mountains | W – Generally short, some freezing rainSpr – Long, moderateSum – Very hot, dryF – Long, moderate | Agricultural:**\*Corn \*Beans****\*Squash**These crops were called the 3 sisters | Used **flowers, grass, & leaves** to make cool clothing since the lived in the desert.Also wore headdresses. | \*Built **pueblos** out of **stone & adobe bricks**.\*Ladders connected several stories. Rooms were heated by coal fires. |
| **Pawnee****(Great Plains)**\*Great farmers because of good rainfall  | \*From Canada to Mexico and from the Mississippi River to the Rocky Mountains | W – Long, bitterly coldSpr – Usually short and warm, rainySum – Hot and dryF – Short and cool | Hunters (winter/sum):**\*Buffalo**Agricultural (spr/fall):**\*Corn \*Beans****\*Squash** | Used **buffalo hide** to make their clothes.Also wore headdresses. | \*Used **buffalo skins & wooden poles** to build **teepees**.\*Pawnee followed the buffalo so their houses were easy to pack up.\*Built **permanent lodges** using **bark, earth,** and **grass**.  |
| **Seminole****(Southeast)**\*Rainfall supported the growth of the forests | \*Florida | W – Usually mild, rarely snowsSpr – Usually short and warm, moderately rainySum – Hot and humidF – Short and cool | Hunters:**\*Deer \*Bears****\*Rabbits**Agricultural:**\*Corn \*Beans****\*Squash** | Used **grass** to weave their clothes. | \*Built **roundhouses** out of **wooden poles covered with clay and bark**.\*Sheltered the elderly.\*Used for celebrations. |