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| **Topics**  **Tribes** | **Present-Day Location** | **Climate** | **Food** | **Clothing** | **Shelter** |
| **Inuit**  **(Arctic)** | \*Alaska & northwest Canada | W – Lasted 9 months, heavy snow, freezing rain  Spr – Lasted 3 months, short, cool, rainy | Hunters:  **\*Caribou**  **\*Fish**  **\*Seals** | Used **caribou and seal hides** to make very thick, warm clothing to protect them from the cold weather | \*Used **snow & ice** during the winter to make **igloos**.  \*Used **grass, sticks, & mud** to build their homes in the spring. |
| **Kwakiutl**  **(Northwest)**  \*Settled by the river during S, S, F. Returned to village during W & ate leftovers. | \*From Alaska to northern California  \*On the coast between Pacific Ocean and coastal mountains | W – Cold, snowy  Spr – Short, warm, rainy  Sum – Hot, dry  F – Short, cool, rainy | Hunters (men):  **\*Salmon \*Deer**  **\*Ocean animals**  Gatherers (women):  **\*Berries \*Plants**  **\*Roots** | Used **shredded cedar bark** to make:  \*Skirts \*Aprons  \*Hats  \*Waterproof capes | \*Built their **large houses** of **cedar bark** near the river or coast to make it easier to find food.  \*Decorated houses with totem pole carvings/paint. |
| **Nez Perce**  **(Plateau)** \*Migrated to hunt & gather during summer/fall | \*Plateaus of Idaho, Montana, Oregon, and Washington | W – Cold, snowy  Spr – Short, warm, rainy  Sum – Hot, dry  F – Short, cool, rainy | Hunters (men) – all seasons:  **\*Salmon \*Buffalo**  Gatherers (women):  **\*Berries \*Plants**  **\*Roots** | Used **deerskin** to make clothing for men & women including:  **\*Dresses \*Mocassins**  **\*Leggings \*Shirts**  Added fringe/seashells | \*Built **earth houses** by digging a hole and covering it with **cedar bark**.  \*Used **buffalo skins & wooden poles** to build **teepees**. |
| **Hopi**  **(Southwest)**  \*Used irrigation to grow crops…very little rainfall | \*Utah, Colorado, Nevada, Texas, southern California, northern Mexico  \*Rocky Mountains | W – Generally short, some freezing rain  Spr – Long, moderate  Sum – Very hot, dry  F – Long, moderate | Agricultural:  **\*Corn \*Beans**  **\*Squash**  These crops were called the 3 sisters | Used **flowers, grass, & leaves** to make cool clothing since the lived in the desert.  Also wore headdresses. | \*Built **pueblos** out of **stone & adobe bricks**.  \*Ladders connected several stories. Rooms were heated by coal fires. |
| **Pawnee**  **(Great Plains)**  \*Great farmers because of good rainfall | \*From Canada to Mexico and from the Mississippi River to the Rocky Mountains | W – Long, bitterly cold  Spr – Usually short and warm, rainy  Sum – Hot and dry  F – Short and cool | Hunters (winter/sum):  **\*Buffalo**  Agricultural (spr/fall):  **\*Corn \*Beans**  **\*Squash** | Used **buffalo hide** to make their clothes.  Also wore headdresses. | \*Used **buffalo skins & wooden poles** to build **teepees**.  \*Pawnee followed the buffalo so their houses were easy to pack up.  \*Built **permanent lodges** using **bark, earth,** and **grass**. |
| **Seminole**  **(Southeast)**  \*Rainfall supported the growth of the forests | \*Florida | W – Usually mild, rarely snows  Spr – Usually short and warm, moderately rainy  Sum – Hot and humid  F – Short and cool | Hunters:  **\*Deer \*Bears**  **\*Rabbits**  Agricultural:  **\*Corn \*Beans**  **\*Squash** | Used **grass** to weave their clothes. | \*Built **roundhouses** out of **wooden poles covered with clay and bark**.  \*Sheltered the elderly.  \*Used for celebrations. |